[12th December 1938

Mr. PRESIDENT:—" Lengthy answers to interpellations might be typed or printed and placed on the table of the House, so that the time of the House may be saved."

Machines for shelling groundnut and quantity shelled.

*54 Q.—Sri B. NARAYANASWAMI NAYUDU: Will the Hon. the Minister for Industries and Labour be pleased to state how many machines there are in each district for shelling groundnut, in how many towns there are such shelling machines and in how many villages; what the quantity shelled is as per each machine in the several places during the year 1937–38 and whether the owners of the shelling machines are ryots or merchant-men shelling for profit?

The Hon. Sri V. V. GIRI:—" A statement [a] showing the number of groundnut shelling factories coming under the Factories Act in the several villages and towns in this Province districtwar is placed on the table of the House. The Government believe that most of the factories are owned by merchants shelling for profit. Other detailed information asked for in the question is not available."

Sri B. NARAYANASWAMI NAYUDU:—" It is stated in the answer that the machines are in the hands of the merchants. May I know whether these machines are in the hands of the ryots themselves and operated by them? Will the Hon. Minister see that the machines are controlled by the ryots themselves and that the ryots themselves get the benefit?"

The Hon. Sri V. V. GIRI:—" It is advisable to do so; the Government will see how far it is possible to do so."

Revenue from groundnut trade and quantity of groundnut oil exported from the Presidency.

*55 Q.—Sri B. NARAYANASWAMI NAYUDU: Will the Hon. the Minister for Industries and Labour be pleased to state—

(a) what the total export value of the groundnut trade is for the Madras Presidency and what the revenue derived by the Imperial Government or by the Provincial Government is from the cultivation and export of groundnuts; what expenses the Government incur upon groundnut in the matter of its production or sale or otherwise; and

(b) what the total export is during each year from 1932 of groundnut oil from the Madras Presidency and the places of its destination; what the total inland consumption of groundnut oil each year is since 1932?

---

a Printed as Appendix III on pages 76–77 infra.

12th December 1938]

THE HON. SRI V. V. GIRI :—" (a) A statement [a]—Statement No. 1, furnishing information regarding the total export value of groundnut trade of this Province is laid on the table of the House. Beyond the land revenue which is not special to groundnut, neither the Central Government nor the Provincial Government derive any income by the cultivation or export of groundnut. The Government have established an agricultural Research Station at Tindivanam to carry out researches in regard to the improvement of groundnut crop. The average expenditure on such research work including the proportionate cost of the Oil-seeds Section at Coimbatore is estimated at Rs. 24,350 per annum. Experiments are also carried out at other Agricultural Research Stations in the Province.

" The Marketing Section has carried out a marketing survey of groundnut among other commodities. The non-credit inspectors of the Co-operative department assist sale societies which deal in groundnut in Vizagapatam, South Arcot, Salem, Coimbatore and Madura districts. It is not possible to estimate the proportionate cost of these items of work.

" (b) A statement [b]—Statement No. II, showing the total quantity of groundnut-oil exported since 1932 and the places of its destination is laid on the table of the House. No exact figures of the annual inland consumption of groundnut-oil are available. The local consumption may roughly be estimated at 148,450 tons annually."

Groundnut and articles having imperial preference.

* 56 *Q.*—SRI B. NARAYANASWAMI NAYUDU: Will the Hon. the Minister for Industries and Labour be pleased to state whether groundnut is an article coming within the range of imperial preferences?

THE HON. SRI V. V. GIRI :—" The answer is in the affirmative."

Groundnut cake business in the presidency.

* 57 *Q.*—SRI B. NARAYANASWAMI NAYUDU: Will the Hon. the Minister for Industries and Labour be pleased to state what the total value of groundnut cake export trade of the Madras Presidency is since 1932; what the places of destination and quantities destined are; what the total inland consumption is; what the total requirement for inland consumption is?

THE HON. SRI V. V. GIRI :—" Two statements [b] are laid on the table, one furnishing information regarding the total value of groundnut cake exported by the sea and the other showing the destination of these exports. Information relating to coastwise exports and exports by rail is not available.

---

a Printed as Appendix IV on pages 78–79 infra.

b Printed as Appendix V on pages 79–80 infra.